

Fr. Gary Brethour, *Pastor*  
 Fr. Brian Wirth, *Assistant*  
 Fr. Bernard Lorenz,  
*Hispanic Ministry*

Louise Colson, Bookkeeper/Secretary  
**Emergency Only: 308-340-0817**

Website: <http://www.stpatsmccook.com>

**St. Patrick Catholic Church**  
*East 4<sup>th</sup> and F Street*  
 Rectory Office: 612 East 4th Street  
 Mailing Address: P.O. Box 1040 McCook, NE 69001-1040  
 Phone: 308-345-6734

WELCOME to St. Patrick Catholic Church. We hope you feel at home and among friends here. If you are a visitor for a day, we pray God's speed on your journey. If you are looking for a parish community, we would be delighted to welcome you to our parish family. Please introduce yourself. Registration forms are available in the entry racks of the Church or contact us any time at 345-6734.

**MASS SCHEDULE:**  
**SUNDAY: Saturday Vigil Mass:** 6:00 PM  
 Sunday: 7:30, 9:00, & 11:00 AM,  
 4:00 PM (in Spanish)  
**DAILY:** 6:45 A.M. -- Monday-Friday  
 8:00 A.M. -- Saturday  
**HILLCREST NURSING HOME:** cancelled until  
 further notice

**CONFESSIONS Saturdays 4-5:30 pm**  
 Weather permitting outdoors @ grotto  
 & parking lot. Indoors @ school if bad  
 weather. Use south or east doors.  
**Monday - Friday 6:30 am**  
 (at the east door of the school)  
**Or, call 345-6734 for appointment.**

**ST. ANN CHURCH**  
 (Rural McCook, NE)  
**SUNDAY MASS: 8:00 AM**  
 (Outdoor Confessions ½ hour  
 before Mass)  
**SACRED HEART CHURCH**  
 (Rural Hayes Center, NE)  
**SUNDAY MASS: 10:00 AM**  
 (Outdoor Confessions ½ hour be-  
 fore Mass)

**ST. PATRICK SCHOOL (345-4546):** *Rebecca Redl, Principal, Barbara Bortner, Secretary.* Grades K-8. Tuition for 2020-21: \$1,750/ student. Diocesan Education Fee of \$225.00 per student. Tuition assistance available. Please log on to your FACTS account to set up your payment plan <https://online.factsmtg.com/signin/43QNN>. If you are new to our school or have any questions, please contact the St. Patrick School Office (308-345-4546) for assistance. School offers: Band, Vocal Music, Spanish, Art, Athletics, Student Council, Hot Lunch, Advanced Math, & Literature.

**LITTLE KNIGHTS PRESCHOOL (345-4546):** *Laura Miller, Teacher, Bryn Jordan, Preschool Aide.* 612 East 3<sup>rd</sup> St. Preschool: Tues & Thurs: 9-11:15 am; 3-Day Pre-K: Mon-Wed-Fri, 9-11:15 am; 4-day Pre-K: Mon, Tues, Thurs & Fri: 1-3:15 pm.

**CCD PROGRAM:** Grades K-8, Wednesday evenings during school year, 7:00-8:15 pm. (For children not attending St. Patrick School.)

**CYO/GODPARENT PROGRAM:** Religion program for Grades 9-12. For more information, contact the rectory at 345-6734.

**RCIA (RITE OF CHRISTIAN INITIATION OF ADULTS):** Classes held on Thursday evenings from 7:00-8:30 pm in the School Library. Call the rectory at 345-6734 for information.

**LEGION OF MARY:** *Carol Lashley (340-8401):* Catholics reaching out to the community in imitation of Mary.

**BAPTISM:** Call the Rectory to arrange pre-baptismal class and to schedule baptism.

**MARRIAGE:** Call for an appointment to begin preparation **at least 6 months** before your proposed wedding date.

**NATURAL FAMILY PLANNING:** Kate Siegfried RN, BSN, FCP-345-5812

**FAMILY COUNSELING:** For information or to schedule appointments, call The Immaculate Heart of Mary Counseling Center of Catholic Social Services - 1-800-961-6277.

**PROJECT RACHEL:** Healing the wounds of abortion. Don't suffer any longer from guilt, despair, psychological or spiritual problems. Private, sensitive and confidential - 1-800-964-3787.

**CATHOLIC MOTHERS FOR CHRIST:** Phone Cassie Spencer at 340-2931 for more information.

**THAT MAN IS YOU (Men's group):** Phone the Rectory at 345-6734

**ALTAR SOCIETY (1<sup>st</sup> Tues.)**  
 President: Peggy Been -----340-7260  
 Vice President: Jennifer Hinze----- 340-5256  
 Secretary: Jill Koenig-----345-1432  
 Treasurer: Cathy Jones -----308-695-2326

**KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS (2<sup>nd</sup> Tues.)**  
 Grand Knight: Benton Daniels ----- -308-352-6799  
 Financial Secretary: Ron Jacobs -----345-3372  
 KC Hall Manager: Steve & Sherri Rothmeyer----- 340-3383  
 4<sup>th</sup> Degree Knights: Dan Ladenberger ----- 276-2370

**ST. PATRICK SCHOOL ADVISORY BOARD (3<sup>rd</sup> Tues.)**  
 Billy Davidson----- 340-1655  
 Heather Beavers-----308-225-1908  
 Brett Schmidt -----340-6216  
 Brandi Schmick-----737-7103  
 Jessica Vrbas -----737-9919  
 Drew Wilson----- 340-7692  
 Yaloany Palma Aguirre----- 340-7356  
 Karissa Crawford -----340-2563  
 Julie Wilhelmson-----308-440-3056

**PARISH COUNCIL (4<sup>th</sup> Tues.)**  
 Jim Olson-----340-3596  
 Mayra Real-----308-995-7522  
 JoHanna Scott-----308-655-0671  
 Harold Beebe-----340-3033  
 Clay Jordan----- 340-8980  
 Mike Tines-----340-3028  
 Mark Eiler-----340-5105  
 Michelle Terry -----345-2524  
 Rylee Shaw----- 340-8482

**FINANCE COMMITTEE**  
 Mark Graff-----345-8717  
 George Lambert----- 345-1733, 737-1779  
 Jim O'Dea -----340-4149  
 Greg Wolfe-----308-364-2747  
 Sean Wolfe-----308-520-4517

**DEVELOPMENT OFFICE**  
 Cassie Spencer-----340-2931

**PRAYER CHAIN: 340-7946**

**MASS SCHEDULE - St. Patrick Church**

**Monday, January 11**

6:45 am.....Dolores Graff+  
8:00 am.....Jack Gutchewsky+

**Tuesday, January 12**

6:45 am.....Catherine Reiners+  
8:00 am.....Mark & Freda Schaaf+

**Wednesday, January 13**

6:45 am.....Richard Solko+  
8:00 am.....Jerry Owens+

**Thursday, January 14**

6:45 am.....Anita Conroy+  
8:00 am.....David "Tom" & Adele Lyons

**Friday, January 15**

6:45 am.....Priests & Religious Diocese of Lincoln  
8:00 am.....Clayton Miller

**Saturday, January 16**

8:00 am .....Charles & Lois Quigley

**SUNDAY MASSES:**

**Saturday, January 16**

6:00 pm.....Lavern Bieker+

**Sunday, January 17**

7:30 am.....Scott & Debbie Malleck  
9:00 am .....Dale Hoffmam+  
11:00 am.....For our Parishioners  
4:00 pm Mass in Spanish

**Iglesia de San Patricio (Church of St. Patrick) (409 Calle F) (409 East F Street) Padre Bernard Lorenz- (308) 414-1195 Confesiones: antes de la Santa Misa.**

**MISSIONS:**

**ST. ANN CHURCH**

**Sunday, January 17**

8:00 am.....Priest's Intention

**SACRED HEART CHURCH**

**Sunday, January 17**

10:00 am .....Special Intention

**Confessions — Mon-Fri, at 6:30 am** (@ east door of the school.) and **Sat. 4:00-5:30 pm** In the school. (Use south or east school doors.) Check flocknotes for info. Or, call for an appointment.

**RCIA Classes — 7 pm, Thurs. Jan. 14, 2021** in the School Library. If you are interested in learning more about the Catholic faith or wish to grow in your faith, RCIA is for you. Everyone is invited. Enter the school through the east doors. Please call the rectory at 345-6734 if you have questions.

**CCD** - Class Wed. Jan. 13 @ 7-8:15 pm

**CYO** - Class Wed. Jan. 13, 2021.

**Living Faith Daily Catholic Devotional** - booklets available at entrances.

**St. Mother Teresa** - "Do Something Beautiful for God" books available at entrances. Thank you Bargain Bazaar for providing this gift for Christmas.

**School News** - Please save Gary's Super Foods receipts. We are finalizing details regarding end date and reward.

**That Man Is You!** — Sundays @ 8 pm in the Church basement. We start second semester sessions Sun. Jan. 10, 2021. TMIY exposes many of the cultural problems that affect men in their personal & family life & helps them to formulate a response. Call Mike Tines at 340-4876. Jan. 10th's Topic #14: Mark Hartfiel on "Sober Intoxication of the Spirit." All men welcome.

**Online Giving** — Go to [www.stpatsmccook.com](http://www.stpatsmccook.com) and follow the link to Our Sunday Visitor. Easy to register. Flexible contribution options.

**Contributions** for the week of **1/10/2021**: St. Ann: \$135.00 adult envelopes; \$20.00 Solemnity of Mary; \$20.00 Initial offering. Sacred Heart: \$945.00 adult envelopes; \$45.00 Solemnity of Mary; \$40.00 Initial offering. St. Patrick: \$15,866.90 adult envelopes, \$3,501.00 Online Giving, \$1,340.00 Christmas envelopes; \$943.67 Initial offering; \$55.00 Immaculate Conception; \$1,934.38 Solemnity of Mary; \$5.00 Ascension; \$35.00 All Saints. Total to St. Pats \$23,680.95  
*St. Patrick, St. Ann and Sacred Heart parishes must still pay operating expenses during the COVID-19 pandemic. Your continued contributions are needed.*

**ST. PATRICK PARISH**

**Fiscal Year July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021**

SUNDAY BUDGETED COLLECTIONS	\$474,052.30
Less Collections received since July 1, 2020	\$275,838.49
Remaining Amount Needed (474,052.30-275,838.49)	\$198,213.81

Southern Nebraska Register-Shortfall \$4,729.25

Total needed by June 30, 2021 (198,213.81+4,729.25) \$202,943.06  
Remaining weekly collection needed (new avg.) \$8,117.72

**Please Pray for the soul of:** Duane Clough, Tom Ruppert, David DiNieri, Diane Gohl, Karen Hiatt, Betty Conley, Donna Wier.

**Online Bible Study** - Register now for in-person or online class. The Emmaus Institute for Biblical Studies. Mon. Nov. 3 - Feb. 18. Ten week courses on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday evenings. (Each evening is a different course. For example, Wed. class is: *Heaven, Help the Home: Recapturing a Biblical Vision of Marriage and Family.*) See flyers at church entrances. Learn more & register now at [www.emmausinstitute.net](http://www.emmausinstitute.net).

**Contribution Envelopes** for 2021 are in the back of church. Please find your box set. If you do not find yours, please tell us at the office as we have missed something in our database. Another very convenient way to support our parishes is using Our Sunday Visitor online giving. Go to our website [stpatsmccook.com](http://stpatsmccook.com) to set up your donation plan.

**Holy Water bottles** available on the communion rail if you do not have your own container to take holy water home.

**Rectory Office Drop Box** - Please use drop box on south wall of rectory porch when the office is closed. (We do check it often.)

**GALA Planning Meeting** - 6:30 pm, Sun. Jan. 10 in church basement. Anyone interested in helping on committee please attend as we brainstorm and finalize plans for having a safe and fun event to support our St. Patrick School.

**FORMED.ORG** — *Thanks to the Bargain Bazaar for paying for a new year of subscription.* Formed has many audio books, movies and other programs for adults and children.

To register, go to [formed.org](http://formed.org). Click on “I belong to a parish.” Enter St. Patrick, McCook. Complete your name and email address. Click on “sign-up” and you are registered.

**Our Lady of Good Counsel Retreat House** Upcoming in-person and on-line retreats. **Jan. 15-17, 2021. “Perspectives on the Gift of Life.”** with Fr. Thomas MacLean. (A pro-life retreat and attend the Walk for Life.)

**Jan. 28-31**, Live the Mystery: Triduum of Renewal w/ Regnum Christi, women’s spiritual exercises.

**Feb. 5-7**, Unbound: Freedom of Christ, Breaking Free from Spiritual Wounds w/ Fr. Bill Holoubek. Info and registration at 402-786-2705 or at [goodcounselretreat.com](http://goodcounselretreat.com).

**Planned Giving** — Just as we plan to ensure financial health for our families, we must plan for the health of our faith families. Your planned gift to our parish will provide financial support to allow our parish to continue serving the Catholics of this area. You have a wonderful Catholic heritage. Pass it on! For a personalized plan or more information call Chris Raun at 402-488-2142 x105 or [Chris-Raun@catholicgift.org](mailto:Chris-Raun@catholicgift.org) or Les Mach at 402-443-6180 or [Les-Mach@catholicgift.org](mailto:Les-Mach@catholicgift.org).

**Sunday Mass at St. Patrick Church** — Our Sunday Mass is being recorded and uploaded on YouTube. Go to [www.stpatismccook.com](http://www.stpatismccook.com) and click on the Sunday Mass.

**The Diocese of Lincoln** - requires that its employees and volunteers report any allegations of abuse or neglect of a minor or elder connected with church related activity to law enforcement, consistent with the requirements of Nebraska law. If anyone has information that a minor or elder is being or has been subjected to abuse or neglect please report it immediately to local law enforcement or to the Nebraska Department of Health and Human Services toll-free number 1-800-652-1999, and also to any Parish Pastor, School Administrator, Teacher, or to any Diocesan official at the Catholic Chancery 402-488-0921, so that immediate steps may be taken for the protection of the minor or elder.

**Lucky Irish Calendars**— Please turn in all sold calendars right away. (The proceeds from the calendar sales will be used to purchase new math textbooks for the school.) Please call Bob Burns 308-340-8837 for more info.

**Marriage Encounter** - Spousal Hearts Renewed in Love Marriage Encounter presenting virtual weekends Feb. 19 – 21 and April 23 – 25. Contact Pat & Janelle Benson. Pat 308-940-0670. Janelle 308-940-1105. [pbjbben@yahoo.com](mailto:pbjbben@yahoo.com)

**Blessing of the Threshold** - On Epiphany, each family is encouraged to gather and ask God’s blessing on their home and on those who live in or visit the home. It is an invitation for Jesus to be a daily guest in our home, our comings and goings, our conversations, our work and play, or joys and sorrows. Blessed chalk and a handout with the prayer of blessing available on the communion rail.

**Diocesan Covid-19 Protocols** put in place in Nov. will stay in force through Jan. 31 when the Diocese will re-evaluate once again. Protocol includes using every other pew, masks encouraged, no congregational singing, no shared missalettes.

**Nebr. Walk for Life** - The 48th Annual Nebr. Walk for Life will be held on Sat. Jan. 16, 2021. The outdoor event begins on the north steps of the State Capitol at 10:00 am where there will be speakers and greetings from elected officials. The Walk will proceed to the Newman Center at 16th & Q St. Keynote speaker, Sarah Zagorski will give testimony to her challenging childhood and why every life matters. From more info, go to [www.nebraskarighttolife.org](http://www.nebraskarighttolife.org) or call 402-438-4802.

**St. Joseph**—Pope Francis announced in an apostolic letter *Patris corde* (“With a Father’s Heart”) a special year dedicated to St. Joseph from Dec. 8, 2020 to Dec. 8, 2021. (150 years ago, Blessed Pope Pius IX proclaimed St. Joseph as the Patron of the Universal Church.) The Apostolic Penitentiary issued a decree granting a plenary indulgence to the faithful under the usual conditions (sacramental confession, Eucharistic Communion, and prayer for the Pope’s intentions) to Christians who, with a spirit detached from any sin, participate in the Year of St. Joseph on these occasions and manners indicated:



1. Participate in a spiritual retreat for at least one day that includes a meditation on St. Joseph.
2. Pray for St. Joseph’s intercession for the unemployed that they might find dignifying work.
3. Recite the Litany of St. Joseph for persecuted Christians.
4. Entrust one’s daily work and activity to the protection of St. Joseph the Worker.
5. Follow St. Joseph’s example in performing a corporal work of mercy.
6. Follow St. Joseph’s example in performing a spiritual work of mercy.
7. Pray the rosary together with one’s family.
8. Engaged couple can also receive an indulgence from praying the rosary together.
9. Meditate for at least 30 minutes on the Lord’s Prayer.
10. Pray an approved prayer to St. Joseph on St. Joseph Sunday, the Sunday after Christmas in the Byzantine Catholic tradition.
11. Celebrate the feast of St. Joseph on March 19 with an act of piety in honor of St. Joseph.
12. Pray an approved prayer to St. Joseph on the 19th of any month.
13. Honor St. Joseph with an act of piety or approved prayer on a Wednesday, the day traditionally dedicated to St. Joseph.
14. Pray to St. Joseph on the Feast of the Holy Family on Dec. 27.
15. Celebrate the feast of St. Joseph the Worker on May 1 with an act of piety or prayer.

### **Prayer composed by Pope Leo 13th**

To you, O blessed Joseph, do we come in our tribulation, and having implored the help of your most holy Spouse, we confidently invoke your patronage also. Through that charity which bound you to the Immaculate Virgin Mother of God and through the paternal love with which you embraced the Child Jesus, we humbly beg you graciously to regard the inheritance which Jesus Christ has purchased by his Blood, and with your power and strength to aid us in our necessities.

O most watchful guardian of the Holy Family, defend the chosen children of Jesus Christ; O most loving father, ward off from us every contagion of error and corrupting influence; O our most mighty protector, be kind to us and from heaven assist us in our struggle with the power of darkness.

As once you rescued the Child Jesus from deadly peril, so now protect God’s Holy Church from the snares of the enemy and from all adversity; shield, too, each one of us by your constant protection, so that, supported by your example and your aid, we may be able to live piously, to die in holiness, and to obtain eternal happiness in heaven. Amen.

<p><b>Mead Lumber</b> 107 East 1st Street McCook, NE 308-345-7807 877-308-2250</p>	<p>Richard &amp; Jane Stull Owners  <b>McDonald's of McCook</b> 501 N. Hwy. 83 • McCook, NE 69001 308-345-7474</p>	<p><b>K C Hall</b> BINGO Every Monday Night Hall available for receptions, parties, etc. Call 340-3383</p>	<p><b>STAGEMEYER CPA GROUP, P.C.</b> Kristin Stagemeyer, CPA 801 West C St. Suite 2 McCook, NE 69001 308-345-2740</p>
<p><b>CARPENTER BRELAND FUNERAL HOME &amp; MONUMENTS</b> Tim and Kristi Daum, owners <a href="http://www.carpenterbreland.com">www.carpenterbreland.com</a> 405 West C Street ~ McCook 308-345-3838 "Celebrating Life, One Family at a Time"</p>	<p> Since 1968 Pharmacy &amp; Hallmark 120 West B St McCook, NE 69001 (308) 345-1781 * (800) 658-4279 * (308) 345-1910</p>	<p><b>Walter Heating, Cooling &amp; Const. LLC</b> 38411 Road 719 McCook, NE 69001 345-7734  Relax It's Rheem!</p>	<p><b>NICK'S DISTRIBUTION</b> Candy • Tobacco Restaurant &amp; Fountain Paper &amp; Janitorial Supplies 801 East B • McCook, NE 308-345-6881</p>
<p><b>Cora Simmerman Berry, P.C.</b> Licensed Mental Health Practitioner Licensed Professional Counselor 812 West 13th Street McCook, NE 69001 308-345-1429 FAX: 308-245-6513 LCPC LADC</p>	<p> "OUTDOOR ADVERTISING NEVER COSTS, IT PAYS" 308-345-5368</p>	<p> Professional Lawn and Grounds Care <a href="http://www.greenturflawn.com">www.greenturflawn.com</a> Justin Harris 308-340-5019 Toll Free: 844-720-1025</p>	<p> Federal Credit Union 1001 W B St PO Box 385 McCook, NE 69001 308.345.7040 Fax 308.345.7050 <a href="http://www.krd-fcu.org">www.krd-fcu.org</a></p>
<p><b>THIS SPACE AVAILABLE!!!</b> <b>COST IS \$150.00 PER YEAR</b> <b>PLEASE CALL THE RECTORY</b> 308-345-6734</p>	<p><b>Bieker Welding</b> Steel Fabrication Iron Sales Jason Bieker Shop Foreman 1608 West Q St. McCook, Nebraska 69001 308-737-7124</p>	<p><b>COLFER, WOOD, LYONS &amp; WOOD</b> LAWYERS Phil Lyons Paul Wood Emily Wood PO Box 100   124 West C, McCook 308.345.5063 FAX 308.345.2426   <a href="mailto:cwllaw@gmail.com">cwllaw@gmail.com</a></p>	<p><b>OLD WEST REALTY &amp; AUCTION</b> 310 Center Avenue • Curtis, NE 69025 Sheila Werkmeister – Realtor Call 308-350-7727 <a href="mailto:stwerkmei@gmail.com">stwerkmei@gmail.com</a> <a href="http://www.oldwestrealtyandauction.com">www.oldwestrealtyandauction.com</a> "Serving McCook and surrounding areas"</p>
<p> webbbodyshopinc@hotmail.com Look For Us On Facebook Owner: Rileh Webb 1406 West 17th • McCook, Nebraska 69001 Telephone 308 345-3205 • Fax 308 345-4214 Over 40 years work on all makes &amp; models Paint Work • Glass Installation • Body Work • Frame Work</p>	<p> Uerling Construction "All your Construction, Concrete &amp; Landscape Design needs" Mark Uerling 340-6122 Andrew Uerling 340-2210</p>	<p> 308 345-8635 1-800-847-8095 • Boarding • Grooming • Training</p>	<p>Come shop at <b>Lord's</b> Big Store at Indianola 308-364-2211 • Hardware • Furniture Appliances • Friendly Service • Sensible prices • Integrity Since 1882</p>
<p><b>J &amp; L NEBRASKA DOG</b> Jennifer Hoyt 308-340-1898 Lori Ruggles 308-340-0848 71852 Rd 388 McCook NE 69001</p>	<p> <b>GOODWIN SIEGFRIED, LLP</b> Cody Siegfried, Attorney at Law (308) 345-2580 • 116 West C Street • <a href="http://www.SWNebraskaLaw.com">www.SWNebraskaLaw.com</a></p>	<p><b>BARGAIN BAZAAR THRIFT STORE</b> 217 West C Street • McCook, NE 69001 Mailing Address: PO Box 1040 345-5317 "Lots of Bargains" Used household items • Clothing Like us on Facebook at: <a href="http://bargainbazaarthriftstore.mccookne">bargainbazaarthriftstore.mccookne</a></p>	<p> <b>High Plains PODIATRY</b> Robert Hinze, DPM Specialist of the Foot &amp; Ankle 308-345-3773 <a href="http://highplainspodiatry.com">highplainspodiatry.com</a></p>
<p><b>Cedar Inn</b> Motel &amp; Retreat Center Ron Tompkins, Proprietor 1401 E C ST MCCOOK, NE 69001 Phone 308.345.7091 <a href="http://Cedarinn4less.com">Cedarinn4less.com</a></p>	<p><b>U SAVE</b> Pharmacy &amp; Medical Supply 902 North Highway 83 McCook, Nebraska 69001 Phone 308-345-5670 Toll Free 800-658-4258</p>	<p> <b>carrie roberts PHOTOGRAPHY</b> custom portraiture newborn   baby &amp; child   family   senior <a href="http://www.carrierobertsphotography.com">www.carrierobertsphotography.com</a></p>	<p> Overhead Door Installation, Sales &amp; Service 308-350-2783</p>
<p> James R. Branch Store Manager 808 West B Street McCook, NE 69001 Shop: 308-345-5560 Cell: 308-340-1118 <a href="mailto:jamesbranch@nktiregroup.com">jamesbranch@nktiregroup.com</a> Tire and Auto Service Professionals</p>	<p><b>MNB REALTY, LLC</b> 123 West B St. 800-218-9771 McCook, NE 69001 308-345-5520 <a href="http://www.mnb.realty">www.mnb.realty</a></p>	<p> <b>SEHNERT'S BAKERY</b> &amp; Bieroc Cafe 312 Norris • McCook, NE 308-345-6500</p>	<p> SHARP Construction concrete, metal roofing &amp; siding McCook, NE (308) 289-2193 <a href="mailto:Sharp.construction.mccook@gmail.com">Sharp.construction.mccook@gmail.com</a> Jaime Samaniego</p>