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## POPE FRANCIS EXTENDS INDULGENCES THROUGHOUT NOVEMBER 2020

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According to *The Enchiridion of Indulgences* – a list of official indulgences from the Apostolic Penitentiary at the Vatican – the faithful may gain an indulgence which can be applied to the souls in purgatory. The indulgence is plenary [entire, whole], under the usual conditions, each day from the first to the eighth of November. A partial indulgence is granted on any other days of the year.

"Visit to a Church or Oratory on All Souls Day. A plenary indulgence, applicable ONLY to the souls in purgatory, may be obtained by those who, on All Souls Day, piously visit a church, public oratory, or - for those entitled to use it, a semi-public oratory. It may be acquired either on the day designated as All Souls Day or, with the consent of the bishop, on the preceding or following Sunday or the feast of All Saints. On visiting the church or oratory it is required that one Our Father and the Creed be recited"(N.15).

But during 2020, as the pandemic has raged worldwide, many of the Church's bishops have requested an adaptation to the requirements to obtain the Plenary Indulgence for the deceased in the month of November. Thus, "by the special mandate of His Holiness Pope Francis", the Apostolic Penitentiary released some changes to the normal practice. The Decree containing these modifications was signed on 22 October, the liturgical memorial of Pope Saint John Paul II.

### **PLENARY INDULGENCE DURING MONTH OF NOVEMBER**

Due to the coronavirus pandemic and the need to avoid large groups, the Plenary Indulgence applicable to the deceased by those who visit a cemetery has been extended beyond the normal dates of November 1-8. This year, the indulgence can be obtained by anyone who visits a cemetery on any days, up to eight, in November, and devoutly prays for the faithful departed. "These days, freely chosen by the individual believers, may also be separate from one another" (translation of the decree on the Vatican website).

### **PLENARY INDULGENCE FOR FEAST OF ALL SOULS' DAY**

Regarding the Plenary Indulgence attached to All Souls' Day, this year, it can be obtained not only on the preceding or succeeding Sunday, or on November 2, but on another day of the month freely by the individual the faithful. In this case, the indulgence is obtained by "devoutly visiting a church or an oratory", along with the recitation of the Our Father and the Creed, and the other requirements associated with a Plenary Indulgence (sacramental confessions, Eucharistic communion, and prayer for the Holy Father's intentions).

### **THE HOMEBOUND**

For anyone who cannot leave their home for various reasons, including Covid restrictions, they too can obtain the Plenary Indulgence by "uniting themselves spiritually to other members of the faithful". In this case, the condition of being "completely detached from sin" and the intention of completing the other requirements for obtaining a Plenary Indulgence remain. These conditions are Sacramental Confession, reception of Holy Communion and a prayer for the Holy Father's intentions. The Decree suggests that such prayer take place before an "image of Jesus or the Blessed Virgin Mary". Among the various prayers that are recommended are "prayers for the deceased, Morning or Evening Prayer from the Office of the Dead, the Rosary, the Divine Mercy Chaplet, meditating on various Gospel passages proposed for the liturgy of the Dead, or completing a work of mercy by offering to God the suffering and discomforts of one's own life."

Directing a word to priests, the Decree asks that they make the Sacrament of Confession generously available and that they make Holy Communion available to the sick. In addition, all priests are invited to offer three Masses on All Souls' Day. ■ [Adapted from an article by Sr. Bernadette Mary Reis, FSP for the Vatican News]